

# 5GS/s Dual Channel Arbitrary Waveform Generators



- Single, Dual or Four channel 5Gs/s, 12 bit waveform generators
- · Extra wide analog bandwidth of more than 7GHz
- · Extremely fast rise and fall time of under 100ps
- Multi-Nyquist zone operation, up to the 4th Nyquist zone
- NRZ, NRTZ, RTZ and RF modes for optimized performance
- Inter-channel control from -3ns to +3ns with 10ps resolution
- Independent or synchronized channels configurations
  - the sampling rate of the AWG. Utilizing new technology, the Signal Expert Series offers different sampling modes that optimize performance according to the Nyquist zone of interest. Coupled with the proper output module users can generate signals more than 7GHz and well into the microwave C-band area, all the while keeping excellent signal purity.

## Configurable Outputs Modules

Different applications require different output paths. This is why the Signal Expert Series offers a selection of various factory configured output modules. Each output module offers a different amplifier path, utilizing benefits which would match your specific application need. For example, the High Voltage module, which offers 3Vpp into  $50\Omega$  and up to 1GHz bandwidth, is utilized for various time domain applications, while for applications that require clean, direct IF/RF generation, one can order the DAC AC output module, which has a fixed 0dBm and 6GHz of bandwidth for exceptional spectral purity. Another example is the High

Bandwidth module, which offers 1Vpp with an unprecedented 9GHz of bandwidth utilizing the SE5082 full 7GHz bandwidth and offering a rise and fall time below 100ps. Other output modules will be made available soon, so feel free to share with us your requirements so

that we can try and meet your application

Signal Integrity and Purity

One of the most important requirement in today's testing and measurement applications is high signal quality. With a typical SSB phase noise of <-115dBc at 100MHz, and <-95dBc at 1GHz, at 10 kHz carrier offset and with exceptionally good SFDR of <-70dBc at 1GHz carrier, Tabor's Signak Expert Series' unique platform delivers one of the best quality signals available on the market today, answering the ever-growing demand for clear and precise signals.

**IQ** Generation

The ability to generate IQ signals is fundamental for any RF or communication

The new Signal Expert Series sets new standards for high speed arbitrary waveform generators. With an analog bandwidth of more than 7 GHz, the new Signal Expert Series can reach frequencies much higher than its sampling rate. Combining this vast analog bandwidth with multi Nyquist zone operation the Signwal Expert Series is capable of solving applications well beyond baseband and into the microwave frequencies. This new technology combined with advanced arbitrary and sequencing capabilities, excellent spectral purity, configurable output modules, and advanced triggering make the new Signal Expert Series the highest performing and most cost effective AWG of its class and even beyond.

## Multi-Nyquist Operation

Traditionally AWGs work only in the first Nyquist zone as signals in the higher Nyquist zones are suppressed, due to bandwidth and architecture limitations. But what if these signals were not suppressed? This would mean that with the proper filter it would be possible to generate signals well above

- 16M waveform memory, 32M and 64M memory optional
- AM, FM, FSK, PSK, ASK, Amp. Hop, Freq. Hop, Sweep & Chirp
- Powerful pulse composer for analog, digital and mixed signals
- Various output amplifier modules utilized to solve numerous applications in different domains
- Smart trigger allows: trigger hold-off, detect <=> pulse width, as well as wait-for-waveform-end or abort waveform and restart
- Advanced sequencer for step, loop, nest and jumps scenarios
- Built-in fast dynamic segments and sequences hop control
- Two differential markers per channel with programmable positions, width and levels
- User friendly GUI & Remote control through LAN, USB & GPIB
- Store/recall capability on disk-on-key or 4GB internal memory

needs.

Multi instrument synchronization

# 5GS/s Dual Channel Arbitrary Waveform Generators

engineer. With the advanced arbitrary capabilities and highly synchronized channels, the SE is ideal for generating digital modulations. The new Signal Expert Series offers excellent EVM performance even at 1.8GHz IQ bandwidth with less than 1% EVM for a 16QAM modulation, making it, by far, the best performance for price IQ source available in the market today.

## Common or Separate Clocks

Need a four, dual or a single channel unit... why choose? With the new Signal Expert Series you can have it all. The Signal Expert Series has up to four output channels, which can either operate independently, or synchronized to share the same sample clock source. As separate channels, one has the advantage of having up to four separate instruments in one box, with each having the ability to be programmed to output different function shapes, frequency, amplitude levels and/or to operate in different run modes. Alternatively, the advantage of having synchronized channels with less than 10ps skew and skew control is very significant in applications that require an accurate and controlled phase between the channels, which is ideal for many X-Y modes and I&Q output applications.

#### **Smart Trigger**

Until now, you've been forced to trigger on a specific event. Tabor's all-new SmarTrigger feature was designed to enhance the trigger capability and facilitate wider flexibility of a specific pulse event. It allows triggering on either a pulse having a larger pulse width than a programmed time value (time), or even on a pulse having a pulse width between two limits (<>time). In addition, the SmarTrigger has a hold-off function, in which the output is held idle after the first trigger and starts a waveform cycle only with the first valid trigger after a hold-off interval has lapsed, allowing you to solve endless "negotiation" scenarios.

Powerful Segmentation and Sequencing Solving almost every complex application, powerful segmentation and sequencing produces a nearly endless variety of complex waveforms. The waveform memory can be divided into multiple waveform segments and sequenced in user-selectable fashion to create complex waveforms that have repeatable segments, jump and nest, saving you precious memory space. The Signal Expert also allows you to generate up to 1000 sequence scenarios and sequence between them to generate an even higher level of flexibility in waveform creation.

#### Programmable Differential Markers

The Signal Expert series is equipped with two programmable differential markers per channel. Differential simply means outstanding signal integrity for high frequencies, whereas the programmability allows you to set position, width, delay and amplitude for any required peripheral triggering need. While bench usage enables setting only one marker position, you can set multiple markers and program different marker properties for each transition instance remotely, allowing various triggering profiles.

#### Pulse / Pattern Creation

Generating complex pulse trains has never been easier. The Pulse Composer is a powerful built-in tool that converts the Signal Expert Series to a very sophisticated Pulse/ Pattern Generator, allowing to create literally any complex pulse train / pattern, whether it's a single pulse, multi-level, linear-points, initialization or preamble pattern definition, user-defined or even standard random patterns with programmable resolution, so it doesn't matter if your application is radar communications, nanotechnology or serial bus testing, the pulse/pattern composer is the right tool for your application. Moreover, all the Signal Expert Series advanced trigger modes are applicable, hence one can choose to use the "step" mode to advance every bit independently or the "once" mode to advance a complete data block in one trigger event, enabling even more applications, such as trigger, clock and data protocols.

Dynamic Segment / Sequence Control Working in the real-time world and need fast waveform switching? The Signal Expert series has a rear panel control designed specifically for that. Having the dynamic control feature, in effect, can serve as replacement of the sequence table where the real-time application can decide when and for how long a waveform will be generated. For much more complex applications, this same input may serve as a dynamic switch for complete sequences, creating real-life scenarios for real-time applications.

Multiple Environments to Write Your Code The Signal Expert Series comes with a complete set of drivers, allowing you to write your application in various environments including Labview, CVI, C++, VB and MATLab. You may also link the supplied dll to other Windows-based API's or use low-level SCPI commands to program the instrument, regardless of whether your application is written for Windows, Linux or Macintosh operating systems.

#### Easy to Use

Large and user-friendly 4" backlit color LCD display facilitates browsing through menus, updating parameters and displaying detailed and critical information for your waveform output. Combined with numeric keypad, ten quick-link function & run mode buttons, cursor position control and a dial, the front panel controls simplify the often complex operation of an arbitrary waveform generator.

#### ArbConnection

ArbConnection is a powerful software package that allows you to easily design any type of waveform and control the instrument functions, modes and features via a graphical user interface (GUI). Whether you need to generate output using a built-in waveform, a hand sketched or played back waveform, a pulse pattern, a serial data string, a modulated carrier or even an equation, ArbConnection provides you the editing tool which makes virtually any application possible.



## 5GS/s Dual Channel Arbitrary **Waveform Generators**

#### CONFIGURATION

**Output Channels** 1/2, Synchronized/fully separated

#### STANDARD WAVEFORMS

Type: Sine, triangle, square, ramp,

pulse, sin(x)/x, exponential rise, exponential decay, gaussian, noise and DC

Frequency Range:

1μHz to 1GHz Sine Square, Pulse 1uHz to 500MHz

All others 1μHz to 250MHz

#### SINE

Start Phase: 0 to 360° PhaseResolution:

Harmonics Distortion (typ.):  $3Vpp^{HV}$ 0dBm<sup>AC</sup> 1Vpp

<-44dBc (1) 5MHz to 200MHz <-40dBc (1) <-40dBc <-#dodBc(1) <-40dBc(1) <-40dBc
<-35dBc(1) <-35dBc(1) <-50dBc
<-32dBc(1) <-32dBc(1) <-55dBc
<-70dBc(1) <-70dBc(1) <-70dBc</pre> 200MHz to 375MHz 375MHz to 500MHz 500MHz to 700MHz

700MHz to 1GHz Measured with 1GHz lowpass fiter

#### Non-Harmonics Distortion (typ.):

1MHz to 100MHz <-80dBc 100MHz to 250MHz <-75dBc 250MHz to 500MHz <-70dBc 500MHz to 1GHz <-65dBc

#### SSB Phase Noise (10kHz offset):

1MHz Carrier <-120dBc/Hz 10MHz Carrier <-118dBc/Hz 100MHz Carrier <-115dBc/Hz <-108dBc/Hz 250MHz Carrier 500MHz Carrier <-100dBc/Hz 1GHz Carrier <-95dBc/Hz

Flatness (AC Path):

Cross Range ±0.5dB

### **PULSE**

Pulse Mode: Single or double, programmable Polarity: Normal, inverted or complement

Period: 2ns to 1.6s Resolution: 500ps Pulse Width: 1ns to 1.6s

Rise/Fall Time:

DC Path 600ps (typical < 500ps) HV Path 1ns (typical < 900ps)

Linear 1ns to 1.6s Delay: 1ns to 1.6s Double Pulse Delay: 1ns to 1.6s

Amplitude: Range

> DC Path 50mVp-p to 2Vp-p into 50Ω HV Path 100mVp-p to 4Vp-p into 50Ω

Levels

Low Level -2V to +1.95V -1 95V to +2V High Level

#### NOTES:

1. All pulse parameters, except rise and fall times, may be freely programmed within the selected pulse period provided that the ratio between the period and the smallest incremental unit does not exceed the ratio of 16,000,000 to 1

2. Rise and fall times, may be freely programmed provided that the ratio between the rise/fall time and the smallest incremental unit does not exceed the ratio of 1.000.000 to 1.

3. The sum of all pulse parameters must not exceed the pulse period setting.

#### PULSE / PATTERN COMPOSER

#### MULTI-LEVEL / LINEAR-POINTS

Number of Levels: 1 to 1000 **Dwell Time:** 500ps to 1s Fast or Linear Transition type: Memory: 100k

Amp. Resolution: 4 digits

Time Resolution: 500ps to 100ns (auto or user)

#### PATTERN

Pattern Source: PRBS or user-defined PRBS7, PRBS9, PRBS11, PRBS Type:

PRBS15, PRBS23, PRBS31,

USER

1Bit/s to 500MBit/s Data Rate:

Number of Levels: 2, 3, 4, 5 ±2V High/Low Levels: Resolution: 4 digits Loops: 1 to 1e6 Preamble: 1 to 16e6 Length: 2 to 16e6

#### ARBITRARY WAVEFORMS

10MS/s to 2.3GS/s Sample Rate: Vertical Resolution: 14 bits

Waveform Memory: 16M points standard, 32M points optional

Min. Segment Size: 192 points Resolution: 16 points No. of Segments: 1 to 32k

Waveform Granularity: 1 point Dynamic control: Software command or rear

panel segment control port Jump Timing: Coherent or asynchronous

### SEQUENCED WAVEFORMS

Multi Seauence: 1 to 1,000 unique scenarios Sequencer Steps: 1 to 48k steps.

Seament Loops: 1 to 16M cycles, each segment Sequence Loops: 1 to 1M ("Once" mode only) Step Advance Modes: Continuous, once (x "N") and

stepped

#### SEQUENCED SEQUENCES

Sequence Scenarios 1 Scenario

**Dvnamic Control:** Software command or rear

panel sequence control port

Table Length: 1 to 1k steps

Advance Control: Continuous, once and stepped

Sequence Loops: 1 to 1,000,000 cycles

#### MODULATION

#### COMMON CHARACTERISTICS

Carrier Waveform: Sine, square, triangle Carrier Frequency: 10kHz to 1GHz

Internal Modulation Source:

FM

Modulation Shape: Sine, square, triangle, ramp

Modulation Freg.: 100Hz to 100MHz Deviation Range: 10mHz to 500MHz

#### FSK / FREQUENCY HOPPING

FSK Baud Rate: 10mbps to 500Mbps

Hop Table Size: 2 to 256 Hop Type: Fast or Linear

Dwell Time Mode: Fixed or programmable per step **Dwell Time:** 2ns to 10s

Dwell Time Res.: 2ns

### SWEEP / CHIRP

Sweep Type: Linear or log Sweep Direction: Up or down Sweep Time: 1.4 µs to 10ms

Modulation Shape: Pulse

Pulse Repetition:

Range 200ns to 20s Resolution 3 digits Accuracy 100ppm

AM

Modulation Shape: Sine, square, triangle, ramp

Modulation Freg.: 100Hz to 1MHz Modulation Depth: 0.1 to 200%

### ASK / AMPLITUDE HOPPING

ASK Baud Rate: 10mbps to 500Mbps

Hop Table Size: 2 to 256 Нор Туре: Fast or Linear

Fixed or programmable per step **Dwell Time Mode:** 

**Dwell Time:** 2ns to 10s Resolution 2ns

# 5GS/s Dual Channel Arbitrary Waveform Generators

(n)PSK	and	$(n)\Omega A$	M

Modulation Type: PSK, BPSK, QPSK, OQPSK, PI/4
DQPSK 8PSK 16PSK 16QAM

64QAM, 256QAM and User

stability of the external ref.

Defined

Symbol Rate Range: 10mbps to 500Mbps

Symbol Accuracy:1ppm
Table Size: 2 to 256

#### COMMON CHARACTERISTICS

**FREQUENCY** 

Resolution: 12 digits
Accuracy/Stability: Same as reference

#### ACCURACY REFERENCE CLOCK

Internal 1 ppm from 19°C to 29°C; 1ppm/°C below 19°C or above 29°C; 1 ppm/year aging rate External Same as accuracy and

## OUTPUTS MAIN OUTPUTS

 Coupling:
 DC-coupled, or AC-coupled

 Connectors:
 Front panel SMAs

 Impedance:
 50Ω nominal, each output

 Protection:
 Protected against temporary short to case ground

## DC-COUPLED

Type: Single-ended or differential Resolution: 4 digits Accuracy:  $\pm (2\% + 2 \text{ mV})$ , offset = 0V

5%, typical

Overshoot: DC PATH

Rise/Fall Time: <600ps (typical <500ps)

Amplitude Range:

Single-ended 50mVp-p to 2Vp-p\*

Differential 100mVp-p to 4Vp-p\*

## HV PATH

Rise/Fall Time: 1ns (typical < 900ps)
Amplitude Range:

Single-ended 50mVp-p to 4Vp-p Differential 100mVp-p to 8Vp-p

\* Double into high impedance

## OFFSET

Offset Range:  $-1.5V \text{ to} + 1.5V \text{ into } 50\Omega$ 

Offset Resolution: 4 digits
Offset Accuracy: ±2% + 15mV

#### RF. AC-COUPLED

Type: Single-ended
Amplitude Range: -20dBm to +10dBm into 50Ω,
Resolution: 4 digits
Accuracy: ±(3% +0.5dBm)
Bandwidth: 1GHz

#### MARKER OUTPUTS

Number of Markers: Two markers per channel
Type: Differential (+) and (-) outputs
Connectors: SMB

Skew Between Markers: 100ps, typical Impedance:  $50\Omega$ 

Amplitude Voltage:
Window 0V to 1.25V, single-ended; 0V

to 2.5V, differential

Low level 0V to 0.8V, single-ended;
0V to 1.6V, differential

High level 0.5V to 1.25V, single-ended;
0V to 2.5V, differential

Resolution: 10mV

Accuracy: 10% of setting

Width control: 2 SCLK to segment length;

Position control:

Range 0 to segment length
Resolution 2 points
Initial delay: 4ns±½ clock (Output to marker)

Variable delay: Control

Number of Bits:

Control Separate for each channel Range 0 to 3ns
Resolution 10ps

Accuracy  $\pm (10\% \text{ of setting } + 20\text{ps})$ Rise/Fall Time: < 1ns, typical

#### DIGITAL OUTPUTS (OPTION D)

Type: Differential (+) and (-) outputs
Connectors: High speed I/O receptacle,
68-pin VRDPC
Skew Between Bits: 100ps, typical
Level: LVDS
Impedance: 115Ch/s

32 output channels

Max. Data Rate: 1.15Gb/s
Pattern Memory: Up to 16MWord
Source Dedicated or parallel

#### SYNC OUTPUT

Connector: Front panel SMA
Source: Channel 1 or channel 2
Type: Single ended
Waveform Type:

Pulse 16 points width WCOM Waveform complete

Impedance: 50Ω

Amplitude: 1V; doubles into high impedance

Variable Position Control:

Range 0 to segment length

Resolution 16 points
Rise/Fall Time 2ns, typical

Variable Width control:

Range 16 points to segment length

Resolution 16 points

#### **INPUTS**

#### TRIGGER INPUT

Connector: Front panel SMA Input Impedance:  $1k\Omega$  or  $50\Omega$ , selectable Polarity: Positive, negative, or both Damage Level:  $\pm 20 \text{Vdc}$ Frequency Range: 0 to 15MHz

Trigger Level Control:

Range -5V to 5V into 50Ω; -10V to 10V into 1kΩResolution 12 bit (2.5mV)

Accuracy  $\pm (5\% \text{ of setting} + 2.5\text{mV})$ 

Sensitivity 0.2Vp-p Min. Pulse Width: 10 ns

## EVENT INPUT

**Damage Level**: ±20Vdc **Frequency Range**: 0 to 15MHz

Trigger Level Control:

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mbox{Range} & -5\mbox{V to 5V} \\ \mbox{Resolution} & 12\mbox{ bit } (2.5\mbox{mV}) \\ \mbox{Accuracy} & \pm (5\%\mbox{ of setting } + 2.5\mbox{mV}) \\ \mbox{Sensitivity} & 0.2\mbox{ Vp-p minimum} \\ \end{array}$ 

Min. Pulse Width: 10 ns

## SEQUENCE/SEGMENT CONTROL INPUT

Connectors: Rear panel D-sub, 8 bit lines

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{Input Impedance:} & 10 \text{k}\Omega \\ \text{Input Level:} & \text{TTL} \end{array}$ 

## EXTERNAL REFERENCE INPUT

Connector: Rear panel BNC

Input Frequency: 10 MHz to 100 MHz, programmable

Input Impedance: 50Ω

Voltage Swing: -5dBm to 5dBm
Damage Level: 10dBm

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#### EXTERNAL SAMPLE CLOCK INPUT

Connector: Rear panel SMA

Input Impedance: 50Ω

Voltage Swing: 0dBm to 10dBm
Input Frequency: 10MHz to 2.3GHz
Clock Divider: 1/1, 1/2, 1/4, 1/256,

separate for each channel

Damage Level: 15dBm

Input Voltage Range:

AC 0.25Vp-p to 1Vp-p

DC ±10V max.

#### **RUN MODES**

Continuous: A selected output function

shape is output continuously.

Self Armed: No start commands are

required to generate waveforms.

Armed: The output dwells on a DC

level and waits for an enable command and then the output waveform is output continuously; An abort command turns off the

waveform.

Triggered: A trigger signal activates a

single-shot or counted burst of output waveforms and then the instrument waits for the next

trigger signal.

Normal Mode The first trigger signal activates the output: consecutive triggers

are ignored for the duration of the output waveform.

Override Mode: The first trigger signal activates

the output; consecutive triggers restart the output waveform regardless if the current waveform has been completed or not.

A waveform is output when a gate signal is asserted. The

waveform is repeated until the gate signal is de-asserted. Last period is always completed.

Upon trigger, outputs a Dual or multiple pre-programmed

number of waveform cycles from 1 through 1M.

## TRIGGER CHARACTERISTICS

#### **EXTERNAL**

Gated:

Burst:

Source: Channel 1, channel 2, or both

Connector: SMA

Input Impedance:1kΩ or 50Ω, selectablePolarity:Positive, negative, or both

Damage Level: ±20Vdc Frequency Range: 0 to 15MHz

(1) Standard warranty in India is 1 year.

### Trigger Level Control:

Range -5V to 5V into  $50\Omega$ ; -10V to 10V into  $1k\Omega$ Resolution 12 bit (2.5mV)

Accuracy  $\pm (5\% \text{ of setting} + 2.5\text{mV})$ Sensitivity 0.2Vp-p

Pulse Width: 10 ns, minimum

System Delay: 200 SCLK periods + 50ns
Trigger Delay: Separate for each channel
Range 0 to 8,000,000 SCLK periods

Resolution 4 points

Accuracy Same as SCLK accuracy
Smart Trigger: Detects a unique pulse width
Conditioned Trigger: < pulse width, > pulse width

or <>pulse width
Pulse Width Range 50ns to 2s

Resolution 2ns

Accuracy ±(5% of setting +20ns) **Trigger Hold-off:** Ignores triggers for a hold-off

Hold-off range 100ns to 2s Resolution 2ns

Accuracy ±(5% of setting +20ns) **Trigger jitter:** 4 SCLK periods

### INTERNAL

Source: Common or separate

Modes:
Timer Waveform start to waveform start
Delayed Waveform stop to waveform start
Timer:

Range 200ns to 10s
Resolution 3 digits
Accuracy 100ppm

Delay

Range 152 to 8,000,000 SCLK periods Resolution Even numbers, divisible by 4

## MANUAL

Source: Soft trigger command from the front panel or remote

## INTER-CHANNEL SKEW CONTROL

## COURSE TUNING

Initial skew: 200ps
Control:
Range 0 to waveform-length points
Resolution 4 points

200ps

Same as SCLK accuracy

## Accuracy: FINE TUNING

Initial skew: Control:

Range -3ns to +3ns Resolution 10ps

Accuracy: (10% of setting + 20ps)

#### TWO INSTRUMENTS SYNCHRONIZATION

Initial Skew:	20ns + 0 to 8 SCLK
Offset Control:	0 to Waveform length
Offset Resolution:	4 SCLK increments
Skew Control:	-5ns to 5ns
Skew Resolution:	10ps

#### GENERAL

Voltage Range: 100VAC to 240VAC Frequency Range: 50Hz to 60Hz

Power Consumption: 150VA Display Type: TFT LC

Display Type: TFT LCD, 4 ", 320 x 240 pixels Interfaces:

Interfaces: USB

USB 1 x front, USB host, (A type); 1 x rear, USB device, (B type) LAN 1000/100/10 BASE-T

GPIB IEEE 488.2 standard interface

Segment control 2 x D-sub, 9 pin

Dimensions: With Feet

 With Feet
 315 x 102 x 395 mm (WxHxD)

 Without Feet
 315 x 88 x 395 mm (WxHxD)

Weight:

Without Package 4.5kg Shipping Weight 6kg

Temperature:

Operating 0°C to 40°C Storage -40°C to 70°C Humidity: 85% RH, non condensing

Safety: CE Marked, IEC61010-1
EMC: IEC 61326-1:2006

Calibration: 2 years

Warranty <sup>(1)</sup>: 5 years standard

## ORDERING INFORMATION

MODEL	DESCRIPTION
WX2181C	2.3GS/s Single Channel Arbitrary Waveform Generator
WX2182C	2.3GS/s Dual Channel Arbitrary Waveform Generator
OPTIONS	
Option 1: Option D: Option 520D:	32M Memory (per channel) 32 Bits / Digital Outputs Tek AWG520 Hardware and Firmware Emulator
ACCESSORIES	
Sync Cable: S-Rack Mount: Case Kit:	Multi-instrument synchronization 19" Single Rack Mounting Kit Professional Carrying Bag

Note:

Options and Accessories must be specified at the time of your purchase.